

Analysis of the reasons why solar energy rotates

How does the Sun rotate at the equator?

On the surface, the Sun rotates slowly at the poles and quickly at the equator. This profile extends on roughly radial lines through the solar convection zone to the interior. At the tachocline the rotation abruptly changes to solid-body rotation in the solar radiation zone.

Why does the Earth rotate around the Sun?

The Earth rotates around the Sun because of the Sun's gravitational pull-- Earth keeps moving forward, and the gravitational pull means it rotates around the Sun. You can mimic the Earth's rotation at home using a ball and string. The more mass an object has, the greater its gravitational pull on other objects.

Is the solar rotation a simple phenomenon?

The solar rotation is not a simple phenomenon, as studies show that it is much more complex than might be apparent at first. Facts about the differential rotation in other stars are closely linked to the study of stellar surface structure, which is described next.

How many days is a solar rotation?

Solar rotation is taken to be 27.2753 days (see below) for the purpose of Carrington rotations. Each rotation of the Sun under this scheme is given a unique number called the Carrington Rotation Number, starting from November 9, 1853.

Does solar rotation vary with latitude?

Solar rotation varies with latitude. The Sun is not a solid body, but is composed of a gaseous plasma. Different latitudes rotate at different periods. The source of this differential rotation is an area of current research in solar astronomy.

Why does the Earth orbit the Sun?

Because the amount of gravity exerted by the Sun is so much more than the Earth's gravitational pull, the Earth is forced into an orbit around the Sun. The Sun's gravity pulls the Earth toward it the same way it does to all the other planets in the solar system. It is similar to the way the Earth has captured the Moon.

Within the solar wind, kinetic and magnetic energy are stored and constantly converted and transferred across a gigantic range of scales, spanning from solar to atomic ...

Splitting of the Sun's global oscillation frequencies by large-scale flows can be used to investigate how rotation varies with radius and latitude within the solar interior.

In Part III, the previously used formulations are verified with a simple linearised turbulence theory, and the

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turbulence model best describing the solar convection zone is discussed. Through ...

Furthermore, this study presents an explanation for the inconsistent results for the coronal rotation issue among the previous studies, and also reveals the reason why the coronal atmosphere ...

Different techniques that enable to determine solar rotation (e.g., tracer method, spectroscopic method, helioseismology) are presented and their results are compared and interpreted.

In this study, 985 solar spectral irradiances (SSIs) are used to investigate rotation characteristics of the entire solar atmosphere, from the low photosphere to the high corona, and the corona ...

OverviewInternal solar rotationSidereal rotationUsing sunspots to measure rotationSee alsoExternal linksUntil the advent of helioseismology, the study of wave oscillations in the Sun, very little was known about the internal rotation of the Sun. The differential profile of the surface was thought to extend into the solar interior as rotating cylinders of constant angular momentum. Through helioseismology this is now known not to be the case and the rotation profile of the Sun has been found. On the surface, the Sun rotates slowly at the poles and quickly at the equator. This profil...

The Earth rotates around its own axis, which results in day changing to night and back again. The Earth actually revolves around, or orbits, the sun. One revolution around the sun takes the Earth about 365 days, or ...

There are two main ways to probe rotation signals: one is observational measurement, including tracer and spectrum measurements, and the other is period analysis ...

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