

What is a variable-speed pumped storage unit system?

The variable-speed pumped storage unit system is a complex nonlinear system with hydro-mechanical coupling characteristics. Over the past few decades, some research on pumped storage units has focused on model development by considering the structure of various subsystems and proposing reasonable mathematical models.

What is the penalty function of pumped storage unit?

Moreover, a penalty function of  $10 \max(0, \omega_{\min} - \omega, \omega_{\max} - \omega)$  is introduced during the optimization process of control parameters to prevent speed exceeding limits. An improved PSO algorithm is employed for optimizing the PI parameters of the pumped storage unit under specified operating conditions.

Do small-scale pumped storage units affect speed control deviation parameters?

Developed an optimized method for speed control deviation parameters. Compared to conventional hydropower units, small-scale pumped storage units have smaller reservoir capacities, and the water heads are sensitive to seasons, climate, and loads, thereby prejudice control performance of the pumped storage system.

How to optimize Governor parameters of variable-speed pumped storage units?

Parameter optimization Traditionally, the ITAE criterion is the most widely used method for optimizing the governor parameters of variable-speed pumped storage units [1]. This study employs the ITAE criterion as the fitness function for the optimization algorithm of the speed regulation deviation in doubly-fed pumped storage units.

What is doubly fed pumped storage?

Utilizing the flexible control capability of the converter, doubly-fed pumped storage can alter the excitation current of the rotor, achieving variable-speed constant-frequency operation of the unit, thereby aiding in maintaining frequency stability in high-penetration renewable energy grids [1, 2].

Do pumped storage units have rotor speed fluctuations?

Conventional control strategies, e.g. PID controllers, of pumped storage units are usually deployed with fixed parameters, thus is likely to encounter control performance degeneration in the form of rotor speed fluctuations with varying water head from time to time.

The doubly-fed variable speed pumped storage unit is a storage system suitable for joint operation with renewable energy sources to smooth the imbalance between renewable energy supply and ...

4. The adaptive water head variation control strategy for the pumped-storage unit utilized the parameter control sequences from Table 3 and was tested under six different water head ...

Table 1 shows a summary of the operating parameters and values used for the design and simulation of the hydroelectric pumped storage plant.

Pumped storage units in the power grid to assume the peak regulation, fill the valley, frequency regulation, phase adjustment, accident backup and storage of flood ...

A pumped storage unit (PSU) operates under the combination of different conditions, which may cause equipment wear, degradation, ... while the remainder was utilized for testing. The parameters of GPR are shown in Table 2. Table 2. The parameters of GPR. Type Basis Function Kernel Function Kernel Scale Kernel Sigma Sigma; Rational Quadratic GPR ...

Pumped storage units in the power grid to assume the peak regulation, fill the valley, frequency regulation, phase adjustment, accident backup and storage of flood ...

Table 1. Parameters of PSPS during sudden load-up process. Governor time parameter(s)  $T_m$   $T_n$   $T_w$   $b$   $p$   $T_e$   $b$   $t$ ; Empty Cell: 0.9 0.6 1.10 0.005 3 0.6; Generating motor and excitation parameters: ... Addressing the vibration control issues of the coupled pumped storage unit-plant structures during transient processes, a coupled hydraulic ...

In conventional fault diagnosis methods, various physical parameters and mathematical models are typically employed to characterize the operational status of pumped storage units, such as vibration data, sound data, and temperature data [[8], [9], [10]]. However, these data can be susceptible to various influencing factors, like background noise and ...

Fault ride-through is a prerequisite for ensuring continuous operation of a variable-speed pumped storage unit with a full-size converter (FSC-VSPU) and providing support for the renewable...

Speed governing control is significant in ensuring the stable operation of pumped storage units. In this study, a state-space equation mathematical model of the ...

The pumped storage submits operation parameters to the independent system operator (ISO) in this work, and the ISO clears and determines the day-ahead output curve to achieve a better peak regulation. The day-ahead dispatching is optimized by minimizing the peak shaving cost by thermal power units and pumped storage units.

The model of doubly fed pumped storage unit of 300 MW is established in MATLAB/Simulink and the simulations are presented to verify the proposed control ...

For analyzing the influence and difference between the operation model based on CPSM and the operation model based on HFPSM on the system operation, this paper ...

The peak- Table 1 Parameters of pumped hydro storage station Pumping head, m Generating head, m Max capacity, m 3 Min capacity, m 3 Annualised investment cost, £; Monthly O& M cost, £; 275 270 80 ...

Table 4. Cont. - "Parameter Identification of a Governing System in a Pumped Storage Unit Based on an Improved Artificial Hummingbird Algorithm"; Skip to search form Skip to main content Skip to account menu. Semantic Scholar's Logo. Search 218,701,384 papers from all fields of science.

Pumped storage power plants, as energy storage facilities, operating on pumping and discharging modes, can be employed to effectively regulate the anti-peak-shaving characteristics of renewable ...

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