

Are lithium-sulfur batteries a potential next-generation battery?

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are supposed to be one of the most potential next-generation batteries owing to their high theoretical capacity and low cost. Nevertheless, the shuttle effect of the multi-step two-electron reaction between sulfur and lithium in liquid electrolyte makes the capacity much smaller than the theoretical value.

Why is sulfur cathode important in Li-S batteries?

Sulfur cathode is a vital element in Li-S batteries for it performs a key function by releasing capacity, increasing energy density, and improving cycle life. Prevention of diffusion of soluble polysulfides is the primary approach for suppressing the shuttle effect.

Can a lithium-sulfur battery replace a current lithium-ion battery?

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) battery, which releases energy by coupling high abundant sulfur with lithium metal, is considered as a potential substitute for the current lithium-ion battery.

Why do Li-S batteries have a sluggish reaction kinetics?

This leads to sluggish reaction kinetics, prolonged retention time of polysulfide intermediates, an exacerbated shuttle effect, as well as a reduction in both the electrochemical stability and lifetime of the cell. This means that Li-S batteries can achieve stable cycling and high energy density if the shuttle effect is effectively suppressed.

How can lithium sulphur battery performance be enhanced?

Z. Wang, Y. Dong, H. Li, Z. Zhao, H. Bin Wu et al., Enhancing lithium-sulphur battery performance by strongly binding the discharge products on amino-functionalized reduced graphene oxide. Nat.

How to design a highly efficient catalyst for lithium-sulfur batteries?

In this work, Zhang Huigang's team reported how to design a highly efficient catalyst for lithium-sulfur batteries by adjusting the adsorption of polysulfide ions. Through a series of 3D metal doping ZnS, the D-band center of the active site was adjusted, thus precisely regulating the adsorption capacity of the catalyst for polysulfide ions.

The sulfur-activated Ketjen black nanostructure (S@KB), as the cathode in lithium-sulfur (Li-S) battery, was synthesized using the sulfur-amine chemistry technique. The ...

It is undeniable that the dissolution of polysulfides is beneficial in speeding up the conversion rate of sulfur in electrochemical reactions. But it also brings the bothersome ...

3 ???· Advanced cathode materials are developed to tackle the challenges of the polysulfide shuttle

effect and slow sulfur redox kinetics in Li-S batteries. A particularly effective strategy is ...

Sluggish redox kinetics and dendrite growth perplex the fulfillment of efficient electrochemistry in lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries. The complicated sulfur phase transformation ...

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are emerging as a compelling alternative to the prevalent LIBs, catering to the rapidly growing energy demand. [3-7] The Li-S systems, which ...

Sulfur is a promising cathode material, which is highly earth abundant and with a theoretical specific capacity as high as 1672 mAh g⁻¹. When the sulfur cathode couples with a ...

Meanwhile, the size of diverse polysulfide species is sorted out for the first time. Depending on the size of polysulfides, tactics of using size effect in cathode, separator, and ...

The inadequate understanding of the mechanisms that reversibly convert molecular sulfur (S) into lithium sulfide (Li₂S) via soluble polysulfides (PSs) formation impedes ...

However, the commercialization of lithium-sulfur batteries still faces several significant challenges, including the insulating nature of elemental sulfur and its discharge ...

The Lithium sulfur (Li-S) battery has a great potential to replace lithium-ion batteries due to its high-energy density. However, the "shuttle effect" of polysulfide ...

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) batteries are one of the most promising batteries in the future due to its high theoretical specific capacity (1675 mAh g⁻¹) and energy density (2600 ...

Lithium-sulfur (Li-S) battery, which releases energy by coupling high abundant sulfur with lithium metal, is considered as a potential substitute for the current lithium-ion ...

Therefore, if polysulfides can be retained on the cathode side, the efficient utilization of the polysulfides can be guaranteed to achieve the excellent performance of lithium ...

Lithium-sulfur batteries (LSBs) have attracted attention as one of the most promising next-generation batteries owing to their high theoretical energy density ... design of ...

?????? "Size Effect for Inhibiting Polysulfides Shuttle in Lithium-Sulfur Batteries" ??,??? Small (???? =13.3)?,????????(??????)?????? ...

For high-energy lithium-sulfur batteries, a dense electrode with low porosity is desired to minimize electrolyte intake, parasitic weight, and cost. Here the authors show the ...

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